

## Holiday Assignment 2012

### CLASS VI ENGLISH

## Limits of the Mind

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Ekalavya was a little boy, born in a poor family, many many years ago. His people lived a little away from Hastinapura, the capital of the Kuru kings. They used to clean other people's dirt for a profession.

And for this reason they were shunned by society. Ekalavya and other kids of his group knew they too had to follow their parents' professions.

Their parents often told them, "You are not meant to go to school. What use is school for carrying garbage which is your only job?"

"Don't go near those people; they are high born, we are low born."



Ekalavya didn't understand.

"Why, but why?" he asked his mother. She replied "God set these limits."

"God! Why would God want nice things for them and dirty things for us? Hasn't God made all of us?" Ekalavya asked.

She sighed, "Darling I don't know, but there are bounds we cannot cross, this is God's rule."

Ekalavya became quiet. From that day the only important thing for him was to understand the meaning of "limit".

You know, kids (and grown ups) are sometimes cruel. One day Ekalavya and his friends trapped a little ant and were watching it try to escape. The ant tried and tried till it found a little opening at the edge of the trap and escaped.

Other children moved to trap it again but Ekalavya stopped them shouting, "The brave ant has broken the bounds. Limits are meant to be broken. I am free, free".

One day, Ekalavya saw beautiful chariots come into the forest near his village. He saw boys of his age get out of the chariot one by one. What lovely clothes they wore!



Last, an old man with snowy white hair and spotless white clothes came out looking stern and calm. The boys seemed a little **scared** of the old man but with one **dusky** handsome boy, the old man's behaviour was different, he smiled and patted this boy on the head.

Ekalavya heard his father's voice, "Come away boy, there is work to do. Those are the Kuru princes, with their teacher Drona. The boy he just patted is his favourite, Arjuna. They have come to practice 'archery'. Don't go near them."

"Father, all I want is a pat from the grand old man." so saying, Ekalavya ran towards the old man Drona.

By then the boys had started shooting with bows and arrows. What **amazing** things Arjuna did! He could shoot at a target with his eyes shut. He could shoot with his left hand as well as the right. And the teacher Drona? His arrows made fire, chased things in circles, brought rain and lightning. It was magical.

Arjuna's eyes never left his teacher. It was like he wanted to **absorb** every bit of Drona. And you could see that Drona too was very proud of Arjuna.

The practice ended. Ekalavya went up to Drona and with folded hands said, "Great sir, please teach me".

"I don't teach the low-born," was the cold reply as Drona turned away.

"Master, your arrows don't seem to mind any limits, they bring rain and fire, they bring night and day. How then can you be bound by stupid thoughts of high and low birth?" With this Ekalavya walked away from the glaring Drona.

The next day, Ekalavya **carved** a statue of Drona on a tree trunk with a knife. He made himself a bow and arrows. Each day he would bow before the statue, practise shooting and imagine a pat on his back from Drona.

Some months passed. The grand princes and their master came to the forest again. As Arjuna reached to take aim of a particularly difficult target, an arrow reached Arjuna's target before he could even aim. Shocked the boys and their teacher looked around. They saw Ekalavya, who went up to touch Drona's feet.

"Who is your teacher?" Drona asked. Ekalavya quietly led him to the statue. Drona looked at it for some time and said, "If I am your Guru, give me my fee, my *guru dakshina*".

"Ask, sir", bowed Ekalavya. "I want your right thumb," replied the stone hearted Drona. Without the right thumb to support it, how can any archer ever hold a bow?As Arjuna and the other princes watched in shock, Ekalavya wordlessly cut off his right thumb and laid it at Drona's feet.

Many years passed. A great war was on in Kurukshetra between the Kauravas and the Pandavas, cousins who were related. Arjuna was on the side of the Pandavas. His teacher Drona, and many of his cousins, who had been Drona's students with him, were on the other side.

After the day's battle, a sad Drona was sitting in his camp. Suddenly, like a respectful prayer, arrows fell near his feet one after another. He looked up and who do you think he saw?

Why, Ekalavya ! The young Ekalavya said, "Master I have learned to shoot without my right thumb. I have learned to shoot with my left hand, and with my feet. I have taught others and raised an army. Today I'm known as a great archer."

Drona was speechless.

"Master, I set your greatness free from the limits of your own mind. I made it my teacher in the form of your statue.

Your great love for Arjuna crossed the bounds of fairness when you asked for my thumb. You thought that it would finish me as an archer. But great masters always end up teaching something. By asking for my thumb, you made me learn to shoot with both hands and feet. And for this lesson, I offer my services to you in this war."



Drona's eyes filled with tears. He answered, "Yes, it is true, bounds and limits are in the mind. Real courage is fighting against wrong limits and respecting the correct ones. Ekalavya, you have taught me this."

1a) Complete the missing information, on the basis of the story.

Who said it to who?

"You are not meant to go to school!

Why would God want nice things for them and dirty things for us? Hasn't God made all of us?"

. Limits are meant to be broken. I am free, free".

"Come away boy, there is work to do. Those are the Kuru princes

"Great sir, please teach me".

"Who is your teacher?"

I offer my services to you in this war."

Yes, it is true, bounds and limits are in the mind.

1b) Match the column and form complete sentences.

Hastinapura	Said Guru Drona
Shunned by the society	Used to clean other people's dishes
Donot go near the people in the chariot	Said Ekalabya
He could shoot with his left and right hand	Arjuna
I donot teach low born	The capital of kuru kings
Give me my guru-dakhina	They are high-born
I have learnt to shoot with my left hand and right foot.	Guru Drona and Kuru princes were there.
	If I am your guru

Write complete sentences using the above information.

Hastinapura was the

1c) Find the meaning of the underlined words given in the story with the help of dictionary.

Words	meaning	words	meaning

2. Learn and memorise the poem. You are going to recite it in the class.

### William Wordsworth

#### THE SPARROW'S NEST

BEHOLD, within the leafy shade,  
Those bright blue eggs together laid!  
On me the chance-discovered sight  
Gleamed like a vision of delight.  
I started--seeming to espy  
The home and sheltered bed,  
The Sparrow's dwelling, which, hard by  
My Father's house, in wet and dry  
My sister Emmeline and I  
Together visited.

She looked at it and seemed to fear it;  
Dreading, tho' wishing, to be near it:  
Such heart was in her, being then  
A little Prattler among men.  
The Blessing of my later years  
Was with me when a boy:  
She gave me eyes, she gave me ears;  
And humble cares, and delicate fears;  
A heart, the fountain of sweet tears;  
And love, and thought, and joy.



3.

# Snakes and Ladders

Present Simple and Present Continuous

like to win games 100	watch TV every day 99		listen to Jazz now ? 98	eat pizza now 97	like bananas very much 96		sleep late never 95	cook dinner at the moment 94	relax at the moment ? 93
	Eat noodles often 81	dance at the moment 82	practice English every day 83		like to wear sandals ? 84	play golf every Sunday 85	eat rice every day 86	be late never 87	watch TV seldom 88
eat spicy never 80	go to the market ? 79	drink coffee never 78	drink alcohol never 77	draw a picture at the moment 76	dream every night ? 75	work every Saturday 74		eat slowly usually 73	like Thai food ? 72
study hard always 61	go now 62	drink coffee now 63		hide behind a tree now 64	come late usually 65	practice English now ? 66	browse the web at the moment 67	love to play football 68	
listen to the teacher now 60	work right now 59	watch football every weekend 58	like pizza ? 57	go to bed early usually 56	drive to work usually 55	speaking English 54	lose at poker seldom 53	send emails to friends often 52	learn English every day 51
like to cook 41	like bananas ? 42	go to the cinema often 43	sell cars 44		speaking English ? 45	drink water every day 46	write email often 47	love to play games 48	win the lottery never 49
		read a book at the moment 38	be late often ? 37	watch TV right now 36	cook rice every day 35		eat dinner now 34	play football right now 33	live in a house 32
wear black shoes 21	cook dinner at home usually 22	eat breakfast every day 23	stay at a hotel now ? 24	work now ? 25	listen to the radio often 26	run in the park usually 27	sit on the sofa currently 28	write an email at the moment 29	teach Math 30
run in the park usually 20	drink coffee often ? 19	eat pizza every day 18	get a haircut at the moment 17	study English now ? 16	eat pizza never 15		wear new shirt 14	play at home now 13	
<b>START</b> 1	play a game now 2	sleep 8 hours each night 3	go dancing on Fridays 4	listen to music at the moment 5	work every weekend ? 6	learn English now 7	like to dance 8	go to bed late seldom 9	be late never 10

1. Roll the dice and move your marker the number of fields you have rolled.
2. Make sentences using the proper verb tense (present simple/ present continuous) with the words the words in the field.
3. Write 10 sentences. Use 2 dices to play the game.